 there has been m jot of mow to both tho north and south of us，The have had
 only a couplo of days thib last weakond vith nold somperatucoar－dom in the low 20 s at night－Fhich have remily folt cold artex tha mild daye wa hawe had．But the weather is only indirectly tha reason this deme of Colophais is boinc typed so $2 \varepsilon t \omega_{0}$ Fox a quick sosumog let 12 m turn back the clock to the ond of October of last yoar．I．mas rushing to Pinial un thinge beroxe
 odurse made the doadine－if I hodn＇t you would bo roading two Celophois＇s this mailing－and got away 011 right to 2A．I got in Sunday and tricd to call Bjo－the only local number I had。 100 anargers sevoral timeno Tried 4sj onco－dittran and Paiduo－also no anewor．Sog I decided to cetch un on the panars for＂be meeting．＂hought I＇d try Monday of Tuezdayo So Honday Wea a banquots Tuoday I was kidnagped bis e group of airplano company merno Wednesday a baxboque．Thursaky I leit IA for San Francisco．In Bostaloy，I loarned Bjo wes out in the Valley or some such place Sunday and had loft wozd at the hotel for me to cell thore．I never got the mosargo．And I chocked soveral times at the deaks．Waraing－never trust tha Hotel Bilbmore in LA．

In San Franoisco the hotel（Californians give oredtt where credit is due） did give me Hon＇s measage when I checked ino So，that aftemoong after giving en tmpromptu seminar at the TC Ckom Dept－which halpod the trip to the tumo of ono day＇s leave，two day＇s por diem，and \＄ll of transportation－nice pay Por the wosk－aithough I realiy dicin＇t know what I was goins to ayy until I gaid it，and wea pretty pooped from tho hoctic A days in IA（very intoiocoting and artasmoly hectic）an mot two remsonably buram looking Pollows at the bell tower．I wenn＇t aure they were the xicht two，an neither one had a big busiy tail in evidenoe，but they did look somewhat likse ians．so I toois a chance and they veres our ombomed seoretmy－treamuror and his towering addooktck Jim Caughran．So，wo mont back to their place on Leangebbing all the way－ and then out to sup aje Chiposo．A slight detour on the way back to the Ponl Aaderaon＂s for a＂moment itillod rest of the oveninct－a mosit onjoyafle Erimen－and after a Iov passing FAPA romarks I dashed for almost the last bus to $\operatorname{SN}$（and how I mise the yellow artsculated Eoy trains that used to Fum out to Oakiand and Berkeloys they mmelloa much nicer and were smoothomo Such is progxess．Thoy were staxting to tear up the raile on the bridge，and were pawing ovox soctions in Borkoloy，the teminal traclss were gone，although the overhead supports were atill．．．．thore It made meroel sad．）．

Mext aftamoon I
wat over to the Casr＇s．Por gab and tape ．．Hon and Jim and Karus aiso thera． loft late，and just managed to oatch $B$ cab and get to the train in tims to get off for the north and homa．Had I but known．I could have stajed anothor day in IA－at laast three companies wanted me to viait them。 fut this might havs． put me in SF on Sunday（or Satuxdayg maybe）with tine berore going out to the University。 But，I didn＇t tanow I＇d bo so populax in Ind maybe by now I＇d keve moved out，as I suspect there were some job fackers an the offingo But I didett。
 Colophais，published by Bill Evans，Box 86 ，RIt．Rainjex，Maxylama，for tho Foluzary 1960 mailing of the Fantasy Amadeur Press Asacoiationo Vol 6，No 2．Whole No 22．





 $\because$ ?








































 $\ldots$...

So I went on home－only for the first time in 33 years it wean \％the home IPd grovn ug ino Mother hed decided the houss wac too much for her，and had gold解；taking a smaliar twn bodroom apartment in a convertod house close to down towno Luch better for horg or course，and I approved．But it was a shock rot finding thinge wihere they had been for so long mas long as I ann remomber：in goneral．But I had a nice time，although not ssally suieto Went to thebeach
 into portland if times on to a movio，the mymphony，for a reletivo vianty and Por dinnero Did es moln driving there as I do usuklyg and mother doesn＂t have e car．Uned two borrowed cares one a 1950 Plymouth and the other about 1955

 and the brakes pulled hormibly and the atearing wandered．$\%$ nevded wors bed 3 o I used the plymouth on the over the road runss．

Iatt hone weok after Thedsgivine
 Haghington（state）had had bai Iloods．The wather home was mild most or the tinnes me day of rain and a couple of cole daye．but the leawes atill on the trees and with loto or color in the kille．But back to my northmard trip．I got into
 conpla of minutes later un answor．Wandered back to tas soncourse and noted one atractive woman accompanted by one beard．They zoticad me．We met and aiscovered we wexe indood looking for oach others looy had changed tizeir plans and thought they had wsitter me．0．0．Had a nice trip cuta gabxeat，hcma brew， introduction to the two dogg－who proceeded to perfozm as prodicted．Informan get－tomethor that avo with the Cxy gancy plua，
tine Speors．
I really onjoyod it all。 Hednt met Jack fox abcut 15 yoaxs，but bo atill looked like Jeck Speer－and still tallsed Jike Jock Speor．icore ianagab the nest moming while Bua end Elinor bottled homomber－potentatuis，thet horsemiovis and very
 And then time－ 2.13 to soon to leeve for the stetiono wook a drive around town－o where I don ${ }^{0}$ t know，as I don ${ }^{0}$ tencw Seatile，but I did get a vary nêo viow of the＂onms．And then down to tho station to catch tho kapixe Builder． Was too Lato to stop ofl and riacit GilC，olthough I did get to nee the office and G：C relarred in an office chair，reading－it locked liko－a Sanzine．One about the thickmess and color of Gemzine．

Sop I returned to the office in due courseg，to find ray desk pilod with the expected load of letters，etco I just manegod to answer all but one today．And there bewo boen the usuml atream of ＂Isthoss－one today illow down Iron Boatong tomorrow one from Ias for azamilo． and $10 n$ distence callo．And 20001 calls．And intormbroan velis．And intram Bureau oelic．And Christmas amopingo And a bjeg FAPA mailing qaiting sor ma When I got back．With no timo to look at ito And a sreenlor CRP品malling arriving

 to glunge into the 日erious buminean that ls the rassom for thin imasculato whito paper boing covered mitil purplo symbole－the mailing comenta on neiline coments on mailing commentw．．．on tho 89th mailing of the Pantasy Ametour lresm Agsociationo and a xonstex mailing 1t，is。 I hope I can get throvech it betore I men out of mastere and／0r paper．SO，Pollowing ny usual custom，here it ib，in the order diated in tho Fantesy Ametour except that the FA．es alwayag leads the wayo
 haven＇t read whllo assombling its aimost liko a voice irom anothor warld．Bur it acoms that oustro－for－the－igico－of－one om has dono e rood job－with a minar complaint．Whers is zine no 27 ？And my copy of 28 has 33 pages．And both 2 and 10 have 4 pages．This of courbe，dcos not imply thet the smetwill allow


such vast quantitites of orodit（as a matheo maticians．I man sure ho willwinip out a slipwo atick or plenimater to measure the actual amount or printed area and give credit accordingly），but it monld indicate the number of physical pages in a given tuom． $A_{n} \mathrm{~A}_{8}$ thare vere a couple or inserta not disted．I beliere．Thesis should bo noted． ut still，a niea job，the M3F momber ＂hip application chould be included：it mekes a nice मiatorical item．

I hoax that the FFoboo Poll ia much more popular this yoaro Could providinic tree postage hevo anything to do with itr $\mathrm{O}_{3}$ is it that lattie box on the left of the page？

A Fanzine
Por Ger Stemand［Hofimis］。I could teli Fins was Loo horora I lad read a page：your soylo is quite distinctive．I get an ins mession of soineone stadding off Itan the erents beine doucribed，and yot being at the mome time an the sildalo of themo．Ans interesting fooling tion roading this．I liked this，but what uan I add to its I hope Gar appraciates itt Now if it had beon about atreetcarbo．0．

Sand in the Boer
［Eney］。 Sone of thín reads wello Sone：Wo11．0．0

> Colophais [me] AT olways?

I an anazed and anoyed by the number of typor I fain to citch．That＂a what I gat for proofing so soon ofter typing，while I still remonber what I wanted to seys and so read it．

A Fropos du Barean［Cauchran and Tiliic］I preper the index as you did it．ather then the indox by mainings．Aftow alls In interested in whet titles wery isered，not in what the majlings contained．Iod gay that Dan MaPhail mould be the only one who covld reclly camont on tha cmpletenessy at least until Mado gets hia Rirst meiling unpecked．As a moznomplotest．I prefor a liating by ziseg so that I can lnow is my file of a particular zine is corniete．

 of Spaco＂in Aatouncing would bo a raal itous I don t th：nk Campoll fs using ench roprintag and knytwy，the name of the macezinomis clanging／changed．Try Arozing Aug，Sept，Oct，1928．Butg more soriously，the reason for w whe title
 only a part of tho joten in quascior foven if it tatcos anllall but a couple of eddtorial pagas）while the second is an antity in itsert．It bas nothing to do With what the stamy is or whother it has any ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．in the
 many placeas seme time［＇Il bave to do a Cosma and vompera the original magenine
 the lasi rereion for the pratty picturea。］Thue，your cars wave reference to mino

 belleve there have bean mare thry e．dozun cueen aturies－all short onea－in it Eince tt startod，back in 1939．And at loast half of thoeo were ooprinto The title refere to＂Fen as tho collector／editor，not the writore And at least no



4
to the old Shadow and Bleck Bot and suok is ifise Shayne Hystory haperine wicic followe the old pattern rather closely，with a long－noveletio leneth－story about MS，and assorted anorter or longer mories to rill out．And．I might point out that the＂hero was in hoolks long beiore the magazine cane alongs tho name ia used to carry the magazino and attract book readors．The Saint atorios in the Soint gyatery Magazine arc not all nows at least every other ono is a reprint from a book－which makey it quite uncesting timewise，from pseaens day Americe to prowar England ank backs with charactorg appearine and dianppeaxing monthly［And have you ever noticed that there was 0，sucden change in the Saint some yeare ago－and that hie girl Priend suddenly disappeared，never to be montioned agoin。 I have haard sron somewhere that thin was winen his daughtos，tho was also namod Fhtricia，died audionzy Hover，since theng has thore been a pormanent or oven berk－pextanent girit in the atoriess he is alvaym kies－and－farowello］And of cuurse：there have been mudem or almost nude ramalow on the covers of the later Shadows for the pariod they wore rather daringo And，on reprinting，it wovid 30 easy to find much a acone in most of the gtomioss I can think of a nuraber where the girl wes atalicing around the house in nite clothes，or sulaing，or rhanging clothes when the hero or villian or someome camo ino After 2ll，Joct at lhat was done with Odd Johnooo I believe tho real reacon there is ny pb Shedtw－and there may be tomorrows for sll I lenow oo in that there is no detamd for it，or knowledge by the prblishers thet ancia exiets．Remember that the Sainl，for cxamplag mas ineued in bard coverag and as such ontared the oirculating libraries－both pay and froe．And，as mors came out，foy wore afded，bocarse or the domand by the readeris for vith Jaton t Saint booko＂There 1 mes no such domand for Shadow books inn the linsarsiess they had never obtained the foothollt there［the three Shedom end three Doc Savarg bookes ตere really vesy cheap thingg，with rotton paper and paper bindingo］ and so the demand nuver develoina．The pulp readers just gave ap ond awitchad to comica or aucho $A_{n d,}$ too，the Sainta are better written and better pluttgd，especially the earlie！ones．But this is not tiue，I fool．for the
 harem I＇II not surs how mang trives he han，but itt runs into lexge mumbers on all other paoples．

MHore has bean aroo montiong in tha locel papars recentlyg of one Tod Pauls of Balfimore，viho is haviog polterpieat irrouble［and thet raally should bo a P］in hie home and hes beon bringing invostigators，otco Ono coluran montioned being fiven acopg his his magazine，apparently about science fiction and fantasy，with a ped oitcilation of 17．\＃\＃I wonder if the longer time on the WI now isn＇t due 10 the I＇act thet a lot of the deedmood in FAPA is oukg a quick check this mailing shows about 40 mamobers repreeentec，wioh ia about $60 \%$ or better．Naybs SAPA inn＇t quito thia bad，but for FAPA this is good． when you consider that mempers car and do appear only once a year．Fote for
 Haybe we should adr five of tom more to the membership limit，or inorease the activity requiremeats to 6 pages every 6 months，or somothine Itke that． \＃\＃f the 13 month cejender wruld raise hell with the quarters systems the 31，31，30 day monthe quartern seer better．At least you would lonow when holidays other than＂hankagiving nad Batuer 1011 on a given day of the weok［thia last paragraph has beer dirocted towards tho Caugnran section of comnonts etc，of course．］

Lietgeor ior chisw ahould try a construction－highmay，eapeaially forest road tyse－cons ruction cang for primer coard－and the big sturig too． Anythins Box［Brailoy］。 At least one Fapan road all the way througin your asticle on oper iocordiigs－in fact，I read it twicoo lt was ono of tho fow things I read the firet time I got the bunde and I rercad it again beroro starting this．And I＇m gaing to read it againg I Beog as I go along，albhcurgh not in sucin detail．涨 Some of those recipies sound interesting．I＇ve got

a couple of items I like to make once in $\mathrm{m}_{\mathrm{a}}$ while, when I get tixed of sating out and have the time and don tind nyself woxdincc til late at the ofeice。 One is a bestard form of speghott that I Iike boceuse the apashetti ends up With som flavor, Starts out with a couple of onlons sliced and chopped up and brownod in acme bacons fat - or oleo or butters sile bacon gives edded fiavor a pound of hamburger added and broined end then a cen of tomsto noup of
 innely cmapled bay leaves. red poyper, and ainnor for a while til semi-thicko
 for as long as you wamt, Can bo mheated for later serving, mede into an ovon-typo diah, or in a frying pang. I ukually uso a bif pan, and ajjuat amounts til I get a pan fuza, Goid the seocnd days too. But it sure imat Italian etylo.

Then there is tandio pieg which camo frun Texam someplace via one of my old-time friends nother. Againg I don't know amounts; it'a just ono of those where geu add a intrle of this anc a pinch of that. Start out with one stewing hon, stewed. Teke moat off boners and throw bonea awayo Cook a couple of cups of corimeal with Base of the proth watil done somemabio Then odd cutmp chioker, meat, can of' ripo olives, a bit caic if jou lite olives, a amall ono it you don't. Ditbo a nan of wholomemol como Cbili powder to taate (it seems to fade, so be ginorous), ditto oregano, red pepper and salt, a touch of bage (if you like fage), a bit of bay leaves, and anyohing elso like truss. Stir up, ddadng sone more of the soup stock if nocessamy, and aimar for an hour of two - the 2or.rer, within reasong the botwer. If it gets too dxy, add a littl. more giock Cefore aervinct heat in oven (casserole) for about $10-25$ min to brown on tos; slightly - more of a cust than anything else. And use fellref corn meais! lorle and veal, mizod, cen be substituted for the chicken, is necassary, but this does justice to a tough old bono Again, this is good mhen :rheated and rehuatedo For a full ohickeng probably 3 cups of maal - aepends ra hom bich a cosverole you uso. And sexve hoty with a tonato seuce - bild to boty dopending on terle - or katohupfoztsup as a last resortr pan gomb
\#aw I'm hungsiy jut on to the platters. I too like the Casti Dita, from Nomeng in fact, I"w trring to see how many recoraed versiona

 Tinas, Ceariagrs, ind Votipka. High beckground, and limitod fidelity, and variakle recording, due to gtege businema, but very "livem ofiect) *Amerighimanili, Be:done, Boninsegna (ENV), tibia (Col), ibid (anotker Col). Burzio, +Callas (ora record from the ATçal sot)[I still noed ber Cotra veraion]. Cilve, CiEna, dal lonto, Fggerth, fGiannini, Hempel (On an Edison, whical cande miay: to be trempribed some day), Honpel (Polydor), Huguat (twice, one an Italian rocordinfg one pade in Spain) (and she ceta both Casta Diva and Ah Bollo..
 Murio, Patti, Peirsixi, Pomselzo (col), tPonsalle, Russ (I'm missing ber Az Bello) Sombrich, +Soracr, (ahe was at Glyndenousoe and also same with Spike Jones and his baid), tStignani (d), Traubsl. Valling and the threesided vorgion from thu come? Éte Dacca/Pasiophono set (uncatalogued as yoto I essume the Ponseila yov have is the momsided Victor (I've a spare of that, if notedo My lavorites ars, finist, the Ponselle - certainly the bost of the "cospleto Fersions. The Cignz Version from the Decce set is grod, as ie the Giamnini"m a ainger who mado fir too fow recordes she has a nice voioe - Italian - but not as bit and rioh aid ronselio'go fugio's is cut, but the einging is beautifulg as is most of 促io's recirded worko For its tins, Russ reconded yery mally I liso her version betor than the more celobrated olumbia of Boninsegna, who singe wonderfully -if only she mould sing the notes in the scora. Russ is ono of those I'd Ige to herve olectricel mocorde of (others? , Camuso and Ruffo, early Ponsoble with modem oloctric, ditto Chaliepin - there I have anout aborzt 80 records at present - Iflina, Smimor, esc, otco I can dreans can't I) with


## 6 (thet over indigates the full version, will "Iqh bello" a/so)

her wonderful soprano that comas thru even on the acoustic GrPe and Fonitigias. snd, at least, the Fonos are very well recordod for the period. Auss made one of the two and Telva. I beliave this is Tolvare only cosmercial recordings I seam to remember one for IRCC. And itis a shame, as ghe had a wondexful voice - at least in this rocoriing $=$ which istted in woll with Ponsello.

Just to break the solsd
type, a one line paragraph that takes two lines.
liow did you come to misa the
ma Vergine dogli Angolt irom Torza? Tho wondorful recording - oven though not too modern a recording - by Ponselle and Pinza is worth getting. I've got two copies - one on 78 with the Miserers and the other on 45 with "Seligg wie dic Sonne" from "Dio iloistersinger"! Plus an older Ponselle, on Columia. a very nice Giannini, with a good "Pece, pacd on the reverse, end Rusm. But only the Ponselle really comes through. I'd add a couplo of "Addio dol pessato" recordings that I like。First, there is the Galli-Curci-the acoustic, before har oparation - with ita beautifully controlled singingo I don't especially like Gallimurci in dramatic roles, but as Violotta she is wonderful. And thon there is Felicie Hini-Mihacgok, who sings it in gemen, but with wonderfil tone and fooling. Not a large voice, but an intinate qualibyo

Mariond you just shocked mo: You don't liko anything Prom "Dio "Iodormaus"? Not anything? And I've been considering it one of the 10 best opêras. I'll agree that it doesn"t have the profouni depths of "Boris" or "Pelataff" or "Otolio", but perte of it are included in ay list of the "music I would moat not want to give upo The wondorfivl, moving "isctiderloin und Schwaterloin" chorve, with the Iine "Eisst oin Kuss, and oin Dra, Dr, Du, imsorzu!" when sung by a group who know the twu Vienne spirit is, to wo, one of the high spots in musico The supreme recording is the old 78 Parlophone sunc by Tichard Tauber, Lot to Iohama, Karin Branmoli, and Greto Morsom-Mikisch, with the Borlin'State Opora, ohorus and orch, conducted by Woissmanno Mhis ono rocord, to me; is more important than all of Wagner's Ring.

On to more areas where we seem better to abroe. I'm atill fond of the older "Zauberflete" as conducted by Beochams the sound is good, and the singing is of a high quality, with Berger, Husch, tho Jouthful Lemita, Roswtnge, Strienzo of course, I've grown up with this vorsion, ao it is hard to chanee milefiatofelo," bosides ofiering innumarable Chaliapin recordings and luzio"a "I'altra notte" and Buss'o "Spuntan, but by a womderfiul. duet by Farrar and Clement of "Iontanto, Iontanto" which makes the Cetre version Dy Tasliavini and Tusainary socm coarse. The othor side, with "Ange adorable" 2ran Gounod's "Rame ot Juliette" is equally lovely.

On to more Verdi - Otell2.
 and a couvle I got for tho other side of the diak. The 3-sided version by Cebrialla Gatti and Nancy Fivans cextainly falls into the oxcellent group; the second voice in this "complete" verision ads something. An orcollent Ave piaria males up the lourth side. Glemini offers the moro standard Willow Song/Ave Laria coupling and scunds very good. Lomita doos the same - in Gemman. Ponsello gives my fuvorite of the singlewalded versionso Rethberg - same coupling - is not neerly as good. Wen there is Traubel, which I got for the "Casta Diva" on the reverse. Other Verdi that should not be overlooised is/are the duets with Galli-Curei and de Lica' Irom Ricoletto. I don't li e the opere, but the singing.e.e And two interesting and movinfg "Hiserara" with Ponselle and Haritnelli and dinnov and Poerce. Both wonderpul.

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And yousvo onitted two on the great cpexas－probebly becausa they are nozeo Itelian？＂Dox Rosankevaiiex contanins sono of the richost，stunning moments． and parts are of the utmost depths of seeling then orrg by 2 great cast．Itwo the now rocording，with Schwarzkops ow alog but good though it is，I stall prefor the abildged sot with Lehmasm，Schuann，Mays，and the Vienna Opera with Hegex． old though it is。 This is how the music should bo sungo Espocially the Marschajiin
 ＂Dle Zoatt im Grunder，ox the Act III sinala．＂Iat Fin Traum＂，to soe what I hoano Hzcept in a lew of his Lieder，Strauss nevor wioto anything to match＂Dex Roserf－ laveliers＂And I＇d include the tone poens，too，wonderiul though a couple of them are。

The other opera is，of course，＂Bowis Codunov＂by Fusaorgsisii。 I can still remember my thrill when Victor issued ${ }^{3} 1000$ with 5 records of acenes from the opera sung bs Kipnisi afto the vain attempts to got all of the Chaliapin oxcepnts［I beliove I have all of hle elocirioala now］the sudden presentation of this auperb ailbum，with oxtonsive notes，a chorus in Rusaian， and modem reçording，was overwhelming．I still lilse it，on Ip，but now have wo＂complete varsions，witli a third on the way from lingland．［And onoday I hope for a complote one from Rucsial．The＂complete＂versions differ in many ways－the Ruseian version，whiol is well sung，but a thin recording， inoludes the scene with the begger in the courtyard that the Paris recording onitted．Of couree，it was omitted in the revised veraion Mussorgskii mado， but it is very effective．［And the movio of the opera puts it ing it suppiys 0 prash to the＂ploty that is badiy naeded．］Christoffe in the Victorminy vorsion，is a shade bettor Boris，I feel，than Pirogovs Reizen，in the set coming，may be evon bottery the revioms indicato that ho is almost as good as Chailapin，the standard all performances ere judged by．As for the London set－it is botter overlooked．Ditto tho Inma relasues－excopt for Pinge fans－ and the Arij excenptes the latter are good，but the oompetition is too gree\％。 Pernaps it was seejnc the movio for the thimd of fourth time that has given mo a．more critical insigit into the opera，but I Reol that it is a superb dopicticn of the breatiom of a man under outaide and inner forcos．And much of the music LE of superb quality－the magnificence of the Coronation scene，the awalenting 0 the Dmitri to the porsibilitios as he Listens to the monk Pimen tell of the mumer of the Tsarevioh，the humor ai the inng the richness of the Polish court scenes，with the inpessione？love musics the getm scenes in the courtyard and in the forest，With the begeerfool in the center of the atages fortelling of woos the sombre clock scene．．．．All add up to a musical masterpioce．

Maxion，do you realize I＇ve given Anything Box as much space as Gemzine and Horisons usually got．Will have to deal ITom somoone．．．．

Four disilke os
Zigeunerbaron must have misled youg nowiere do I find theGerman speliinge． And I don＇t seo any leotard or toombirt on that female nude；uniess they are
 like the opera．I guess I＇ve been torturod too much with poor performance日 so thiet the music has been spoiled for mo．And don＂t wait another five yoarss I could like this overy your－maybe more detail and loss widespread zangingo $\mathrm{S}_{2}$
 ＂ith the fow dittomsing fans in FAPA．I think Hoy and I and Cosiat are diatinctive enougho．Langley Sarrles is teaching－professor－organic ohemistry in WI马 I＇ve seen him in the last year or so，and we exchange an
 in TAPA when you oame back in？Ho aropped out fiout then，I bolieyo．And bo was a proditstop hidine your light in Day＂Stax，Hasions you axo one of the very Low pooplo in rApA whos writing I onjoy roading I＇d much rather read parion－ stuff that may not bo slanted prosessionallys matorial that is written as am oxperiment or for fun，or such，then stuflifrom a lot of othere，in and ont of



Bund lo-atises soryy and hope thia doesn"t result in another Astre"e Powel.
 seoms to be that he can be nice to someone, talFing or writing with interest on Loveargft and other such tinings. I've met him once, and aside from the cigars he smoked, had nothing geainat him. If he were to stoy in tisis aspoot, I'd have nothine against hisp it was not until I read a couplo oi his letters that I sary what all the fuss was about. That is the reasor I printed thom, for FAPA circulation onlys to show others who might not believe what Was going on. They were aimed at people in the position you used to bo. The eirst time I $\operatorname{sew}$ the "Harlem" I thought it was a typo-George"s typing is more exratic than mine - but when it reappeared in caviry letter, I was convinced. And I had mat Harlan before. This I felt was something to bo pointed out.
 I'四 sure the registration would be somewhat lasger, if word were released earlyo Whall I atart the mumor? [I'II make it INQ, of course.] But not until you รay jos.

Bunailo-Stify [Bradiey, agrin]. The 88.5 iesue. I thinic your discussion on crime and sin is one of tho really interestings were this not the fourth page for KZB , I mould take off for several pages. I might add, though, that a good many of our "orimes" as defined in lam are based on a particular relifion imposing ita mores on the ontire sociaty. This may have been acceptable when everyone wes of that particular religion, but in this preswet-day society, with such rapid travel, mixing of various cultures is cormon, leading to conflicts. Thus, what is a "crime" here is not in a large pert of the world. You have omittei one class of crime per se from your Iist - the crima of passion, the murder in a heated argument, the "unwrittor 2ann killing. hose are dono in the moment's passion, and in most cases the criminal will never do anythinc aimilar. Wherc mould theae go? \#\# I'll have to dig out that Playboy article on the "Pious Afronocraphers" agin and sond it around to sever 21 or our distaft sido. Or maybe Joan Younf could dig up the copy I sent her and pass it on. 排 Doz't most of the resders of the "Irue Confoasions" macgaines raad them to get vicarious aatiafaction from reading about What they think they would like to do, but don't dare to. It maises thom feel good that they are so much better than the Pallen women who are "revealing all" and at tho samse time they can onjoy the acta told and guceestod by idontifioationo the aame is true of a lot of men who read the "girlie mage, roughly they cans dvoam of what they would like to do. It may keep bome mon from violonces otlors may be inepired. \#\# The difference between the folle music and the arrenged veribion is just that - the arrencemont. It takes awoy from tha simplicity of the sonuine artiole. In the same way, the trained ainger tries to read too much into the songs, eapocially is an arrangement using orchostra or such is used. It teries to sound stiltod, sritficial. Compare the singing of spirituals by Robeacn ( $0 a x y^{2}$ ) or Anderson or Hayea with tho same gung by other opera aingeres the lattur sound inflated. But a voice does not have to bs bad to sing folle songas it just happens that the people from whom the sonçs have been gathered sounded 20udy with only fair voicea. The maiertal has been contused with the performancas the uncouth porformanco bocomes the idesl. But, of course, this means that anyone, even people lije me, san sine folk sonç. We must be dorocratic, at all costs: oven if it sounds bad.

And I like your mailing cominats.
A Fangine
 Peviat, and BIItik cremy whon they com to index themo AH And I've reached the bottom of the puges look on for your egoboo, Lee.















































I can romember picturas of the cowboy atars right at the end of the silont pictures wearing some such rig os you deccribe．I believe，though，it weas usually worn for a comic role，eithor by a comic such as Keaton，or someone
 me that the eastem style of riding would be more condusive to sore posteriore，what with the posifing than the weatern style，with the long otirrupa and straight lugs，riding almost standing uj．Or so they tollma． And from what I＇ve read，the＇prostem rif is harder to fall out orforfo of course，it is dosignod 28 a momking rig．㒄 I think I soo what you：re trying to say re folk music．And I think we are in ossential agreomont，oven though we may like different cspects of it．ary point is that while a trained voice isn＇t necessary to be a geod filk singer，it doesn＇t do any ham to have one： And the singer should al loast have some voice，and know how to use it．Just knowin the tunes and＂Warde jim＇t enoughe you hove to be ablo to make your heerers want to listen to you，This，for example，is what made Bessie Smith a greater blues ainger than the other Smiths；she had a voice and know how to use it。 The voice is noceasiry but so is the material and atyle。 Both aro neceasaxy for a great kingex．The point of difference－and this will apply to the Coulsons to3，I would agy－is how far one overlooks the lack of one or the other elemynto For example，I have heard bighly trained concert singers sing apirituals ieautifully－．as songs－but witin no conviotiono．I have also hoard similar sjnge：n aing tie same gpirituals hoautifully－and with convictionc ［Robeson，Anderson，and leyer come to mind．］I Poel that the second group are using theif trined voics to onhance the offect of the songs－singing them 3s the folk singers would have liked to be able to sing them．On the other hand．I have＇soard folit singers tho knew the folk element front and backwards． who aane authentical！y－and whon I couldn＇t stend，because their voicos correred any beauty，and intergat the masic might have had for me．And from the listoning to pop singers over t！e last 25 rears．I＇d say that there were very fow of thom who could orerome tio handicap of the ratorial they wero singinga A Pew could pick the type of muaic ther aenk－and fitted tre music to their voice－In m thinking now of Ivie Anderson with the Ellington Band．But of course a lot of her songs mere wriston with hor voice in mind by the Duke．Sos I foel that I want to pisk my $\mathrm{IC}^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$ singers not cnly for the type of music they ging，bu＇s with what they sing it－I like to huax pleasant srunde ind not the brolsen threade of：a votio from out of the past． But that in 收 Ireference．I also do not lilse to lirtion to the moans and shouts and otr3r unpieusant and obscono noises that ras for popular ainging today．But izssie．nowio．．．

Mhjoyed the
miscollany ajctions．One point I don＇t
think has bsin brought to the attention
of the prosint mimeo／diuto／mitilith Pandin is tho Berious limitation of hooto。 Aside from lot getting enough coples，and of having the jello tear on you when Jou pulled a page off，even if things went woll，you had to weit for a day or so before ou could use that tray again．I remember how pleased damon and I were whor I found I coulc．borrow the film hecto the Chem Dopt at vJ had；they had four hoct＂trays＂winich were actually on fabric backs．You put one on the machine．mich atrotched it and held it firm－used it，and then changed to another．Four was about all one could do in an aftemoon－the paper wanted to curl so bediy，and one of us would spend all our time trying to press the pages while tie other would be kilowly pulling the pages，copy by copy，up to 55 or so ， if we wire Iuchy（which is why FAPA was oxiginaliy oniy 50 peopike）／／F作 Downtown Local cida＂t quite cliok vith me－it was too much like the typical Galary pioce with re ending．


To 肘 Danner Egq［Morse］。 A11 I cun say is that I＇d tay to read Buan 6 even if like 䊽，if the oontents are as interesting．

Dolont［Pav2ar］．Obviously．

## Noter。

Fonging Indox［Parlat］a labor／labour of love，wixich will get so littio notice beceuse it does not arouse thoughte of IRPyhem in the roador．Perkapa Laroany，tho．Now．tho will telco over the noxt docade or aof Perhapes it might be done ooperatively，with anyone having stuff not covered in the jndex－later I moan，jotting down on $3 x 5$ cardy one por title，with dotails of pub，sieə， date，otc．and sending to soine centrel priblisher；who would collato and issue． Merbo IA？？？？I＇Il holy，but don＇t look at me for tho centrel flfftpporganisor． I＇ve get too much of that at works Anywey，${ }^{3} \mathrm{Ob}$ ，this is a nice pieoe of work． Viza Publos［Young／vokor］。 I＇ve just finished this in CRPPA．Iotsseo．To give BI tho egoboo be needs here，I＇ll repeato＂Andy＇s account of the Aas meething is intoreating，ompocially an I boemd Harr Hotior Profossor Arp give a taik out in If e couple of months later in whioh he explained－without mathomatics and the usual technical dotails of idontifyine the linos and nobulae and such thet mero used，just wisy the universe must be so old．It soems that this longer age makars it mich easiar to $11 t$ in other ateliar probloms，which the 10 billion［Americen billions， 1000 millions］yeare just wann＇t long enough to hande．Most－intoze osting，and ho managed to koep a buach of socket tochnioians amake after a hoary dinner and a full day of meetingsoman of course the collectors and writers and readorg ato morried about tho＂death of noience fiction．＂But who in fandom takes any note of that＂cramy Bucir Rogers atuffo＂？And，of ocurse，the vast majority of tho atuff publishod nowlays is poors I wish it were SatevePost ati－ if of the 20s，when thinge Iike Doyle＇s WThe lilaracot Deop appeared therso＊
as；Andy and Bob？ Vandy［Coulsons］．To＂uoic firnt，sinoo ho has the firat fart of this iscus．If the Coce Cola company what out of Buainose，I＇m afraid．the NBS would nood another ohemist－I＇d heve to try somothing olso where I miegt bo able to atoy awake－and／or keep going．Itraghad that thero are so mendy of us who hate tho conventionsl garb．I get away with it，as wo ane techaically a lab．At the next corvention，lets all mass，sans ooat and tio，and doscond man a fancy sestrawn on mass．The ausiliany vould include IooH，and probasly Jearit and Tlinor Busby and meybe we could dig up a few more．But a couplo of doen such visitors，all at once，might change the policy of the piace．［Incidentally， Tuanita，nice art this iscuo．（I esoune you read anything ctaressed to your husband）．］An 0 ，I＇ll agree that stereo is as much bettor in fidelisey over la as Ip was over 78．But that is what I was saying，with the giditional point that I have 78 a that ase mulh botter than most lps．If I wese goine to malee a resi
 bo thore，and it would lant mach longer．And atereo has exactly the laultag
 that on a regular 2p．And oven in an Ip，the presaure at the point is upan the 100s of $10 \mathrm{~s} / 2 \mathrm{n}^{2}$ ，which mona a lot of hoat．In a storeo，this is doublo，and． you are almost melting off the fine struotuse of the grooves，the high frequoncios． Remember，too，that the 78a had an added abrasive，to smooth the old ste日l nocales？the plastio 78s wore quieter than tho preaent ipse Thare was a report in the January（I believe）American Pocord wide on record．Iifo by pIMillerg of the IIPublio Libraxy．Thoir oxporionco was that lps did not last as lons as 78日，brealcage axceptod．And I aseure you that a good 78，played with a diamond and a light pickup from the start，will sound good long after the 1 l is fone．And the average ip of semi－pop music is horrible－at least the onee I＇ve hoards only when you get up into the better record ase they cood．And these must be compared witb somparable quality 78日．Comparing a 35078 pop，which had Deon plajed with ateol neodles，thoms，worn permanant saphires，etc，with a new 1p is like oomparing a choap，bestenmp car with a new oxpensive one．Jnder the same conditions，I＇d prefer the T8．And this is based on e couple of collections，पy own and my roommatela，totaling aome 200078 s ，of all vintages， agotsaezotat as coakguloos lamaus yhav taot socers boar emoListo ad bos ankthe



 Prog bus that seto

 I joctos geoot zo hate - eftrias pata of abelo






 mpos an so








and about 1200 lpa，Prom the oarliest to the lateat，inclucing some not out jot． （Reviower＂s copies）Mo stereos tho results I＇ve heart have zot sold mo on the velue of converting．But the reports I＇ve had from the record stores（the ones where we know the clerks real well，and they let thoir hair down）is that the sitapeos don＇t wear as woll，and sound no better．［It may not count，but i have new Ips that are almost unplayables the sound ie $\$ 000000 \mathrm{bad}$.$] The only$ sdrantage to ip is the length of a side－and this is yushed to ertroems，Fith horrible resultso．And trying to find one sonf on a recital dise is worse than pulling out the 78．And I defy anyone to make a recosding of tho Beethoven 9th on one Ip sound good and eloan $21 I$ the way to the ond of each side－and have the recosd last more than 20 plays without weax．

If GilC thinks FAPans are avorage citizens，she has a very poor ppinion of PAPA．Which may well be 80．涨 I believe that the now game Teotios is a vory close approrimation to a good war game on a board．And of course for naval tactios，there is the Fletcher Pratt Kriesspiele，which has boen adopted in verious naval gchoolso溥 But，of course，Hevalin was referrine to the ola－back in the prow－wr era－Benny，the movio comedian，not the TV charmatero 作 If Jou like Zantastic detective storiew，try the John Dickson Carr ones laid in．Various periods in Erglish history，in which the central character goea bsok from today，with bin knowlodge，and Pindshimself 3 hn the body of anothers sirailax persong ecting out a orime or suck，and altoost knowirug what comes，and yot，powerless to change it．The Devil in Velvet is one titlo I remember．

On to Juanita．Is the spood
 bar can do to wrecik bottled boors but what the browexy can do．Unioss you have alroady picked a good bsend．A／F $A$ mother Bushvola Bend fan．I can remomber the pleasure I＇ve had out of the old Decea recordinge of Liarias and the Biaghveld Bend． Decca album 113，the first I believe，and the $n$ 432？．And thon Hiranda rane ing， the Bushvold Band unbanded，and man ment soloing in nigintolubs $\ldots$ and I Iost interest in tham。 I haven＇t heard the rew Ip back with the band，but I atill prige
 ／f／\＃The main fuse over the current IC Lovar is the use of certain four lotter anglosazon words，especially one beginnins with $f$. I＇d say that The Iovers－Farmaz －had more open statementsi Jo land of Mod had only suggestions，that could be glossod over，if the reader so whshed，and the story just accepted．But in Tho Lovere，Farmer mado it plain whet was going on，and used more positive Writing to emphasice ito But I＇ve road No Land of Nod sevoral times，the Lovere only once．\＃\＃f I know that the cold mamedy I had included poppermint．as I can still taste the awect，peppermint in ito Joen when eating peppormint ico oream， the mornory returns．潵 I did change sohools once in grede school，gettiing
 you had just given very explicit directions for proparing a report－Iecturinen I mean－and had someone ask how to prepare a raport．And you will know why I hatod to teach ohemistry to hono ecs and ags and business ad students．And why lab auporvision was a nichtmaro．\＃\＃It wouod bo e vory stronct kid who would walk in with 300 Burme Shave jorss the darn things weigh about a pound emptyo （ Or maybe oniy 8 ozo）

Wraith［Ballase］。 I＇ve heard thet anything that won＇t kill a pig won＇t kill humane：I don＇t know about the buga，tho，it may be that this refers to plant ijfe．I cant find the sourco：tinis in just one of those stray ancrams that float around 解 Didn＇t you over go in for customised bikes？ That was what the gayer sot did back pro will．\＃th I＇d hate to be in a closed convertible in Yellowstonos Canvas juet morlan＇t stop those rellows，even juas soaching tontativelyo 濑 Hyjoyed the noter on the shoot．I assume you load your own？


Mhota［Haness］．We just tinishod a çame or＂Trterplanotaxy or rather almost finishod one．We startod ebout $8: 30$ lagt Sat eve，and quit at 4800 ans with noone back Prom Uramus as yet．Warning to all proapective players－have Iots，Iots of time。 It talos it。淮 It＇s Entropy，Jack，not＂tratropky＂－or
 Tho stcry was interesting，but too full of oxyptic ellusions，prons and sucis to bo ：rally good．The Bjo illo，tho，was real nice．And，I liked thia isaue bettor than the last fow things that havo been in FAPA－Leas considous attempta to be cute？Maybo．

0thos People：［ Ha12［Shams］．And noto tho other signers．I atill an of the ame opinion．I don＇t want a convention tisd in with a World＂s Fair．Mew York is exponsive enough as it is．

Fanmarts
G150tinc Carde［Cangiaran／Trimble／Bjo］Ifm tomptod to save a coupla for usoo I＇may still do so．APter all，I＇m not a compleatest。 Anyway，I liked therro End I bet you had fum．

Shipaide［SSTrimble］。（Now thet he is out of the navy．） I sure hope what you axe planning won＇t involve FAPA a I mean in reciand to TWedzel－as I feel it might gnoak back onto me．Tho govorrmant doesm＇t do any Iremp clugring of people they＇ve oleared unless acmething comes up－a change or job； for example，a soquest from the ogenoy for a recheck bocause of time aince the
 ＂is fattor that could hart neversi of us．If $G$ gterte slinging vild accusationa of commaigt around it might cause someone to dooided to mun a check on ons of ine And there are actersl things that could carse trouble，both in PAPA and elsowhere．Remomber，FAPA hes a tradition of left atoming fror Wothoim，and I＇to sure the FBI has a file on us．So，you can understand why I wantad aljoplig doge left alone．I lired Perdue＇s comnonts，but whet are the addreaoss？ Asd who io Phyllis（Villa Capri）and how does Elmor know hor name？Ifd like to know more．It sounds intere日tinct 解 Bjo＇s littio gtory rominde mo of ＂King Asoo（the late lamented）atripo And I lirach ito Koep them comingo Even If I oan＇t corment on thom to the longth of a page，I like thom．

## Dxifowood

［Dunn］．Sally，you＇ve boon reading some of the propagande put out on at tho texpeyers expense－by the pubic pover people．Sure，tho governont power planta malce money＝if you don＇t ocunt the ertra taren you have to pay beasuse the utility doom＇t（if it were privato it would）or the interest frae money the govermont advanced to build itg or tho not－inuoneldorable part of the cost cherged off to flood control or nevigation or irrigation．I don＇t have the figurea at hand，but the whole anbject has been baaton around for twenty jears in the Northwest。滞 Fuclear Fizg／Fuse／Fuza recipies？If he doosn＇t answer in print，writo Pavlat．I would give thom，but heven＇t got thom at hand．And ho
 Bu＇t come acain real soong you＇ve beon gomo far too long．

Fhiotsen［Economou］
ginea I＇ve had no bad roports from you in tho farfous official lottere that havo Ploated around the last quarter．I assume that the home brem didn＇t blow up the place or poisen the whole formily．But was it goodr M／F That cleaning voman of Jours－how does ehe get upatairs to go downsakss．Or is your house like the NI subway wienc yous walk down the stops to catch the traing wako a couple of changes，get aff－and walk dom to get to your house（＂your＂in the genazal senae，of oourse）A fisiond of mine＇s femily used to live in such a place：浚 Gremell on deer hunting out of season and PHE on actingo I＇d have loved to have soen théat last play why not redo it For a oonvention－it sounds so famish＇s

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 the signs along some of the wesiom roads－Watch out ror Cattie om Road or Cattle Crossing．And of courso the Watch out for Deer signs overywhere，evon 2m Jow Jormaithin filteon miles of Canden．［It＇s boen a long，hard days too many typos］And then，there wes the time we ran into a swarn of beee while driving elone at 60 with the windows open．Boes overymereg on the windsoreen［sinco this is the EngIiah section of P］．On the bonnot，and inside the cero Fortunatolyt they were oither doad or sencoleas，so me scrapad tiom ofr the windoms，shovaled them out of the car，and want ono The windshield（windscreen，I meen）was a sticky mass，as the bees were ladon wth honoy。 Wo gtopped at the nert petrol station and cleanod up as wall ve could．But the rediator was almost nlugged，and had to bo blown out．（with aix，naturaIlyo）路 I just hojo I coss get to lingland in time to catoh sone of tine ateam beiore it goos the way of Amemican steam．Although I＇m a big－atoam man，liking the Big Boya and Cab Formards，I＇d cortatniy like to seo some of the iomous serles，eapecially the bif Pacifice and $4-60 \mathrm{G}$ ．And of course，the eloctrica．But I would like the little linea，I feelg over hare，they were mostly gone baforo I got around to looking for thomo for Mr getm off eady on tranalitoration of his names how about pon Peter I Chaikovelcii or Tschailcowiky or what have you．You have to look for sovoral spellinga aven in Bngliah，dopending apon where the originel transliteration cones from＝French，German，Polish，or direotiy from the Bussimy according to one of severs？systeme－The Libsary of Congrese and The Board of Geographic Demen use differont sygtems，both of which are＂officiel＂for the government－and wo use still anothers based on chomioal Abstraots．It does
 by＂Victor Apploton，III＂wheover bo may bo．I＂m sure that zt Ian＂t the original writer／a es tho sorios sterter about 55 yoars ago．Tho oldor Tom Swipt． and hie bwoothart／wife，and faituful sidelsick Ned．Nevion ase arouna，but here thikon a beck seat as beisits old，stada men with toen－ege childreno and the invontions have coxtainiy men off inso the wild blue wondex．（Which the last couplo of Tom Swift booke foreahsurwod，as I romomber，with titlos like Planet Stone（which I never reac ）．）At least most of the old series hed inventions that were plansibles at least．iff I belleve you＇ve hit on one of the major reasons for not jumping peoile on the wlo Jnless itis done on the basis of repiy／no xoply to the PA each time．I cen romomber soveral othors who wero thought itand rembers when they joined，and fiskled out．And others，who ware unlenown，oame to be prize mabors．Like Danex，who was unienown to most of PAPA，I belleve Wher ho entored．And I＇d probably have been in the seme boat，as I rejoinad at a period then my fan publishing was rathor low（To sey the leasto）絍 Stramgely enough，that timemisplaced lotter of yours didn＇t impross ree as atragge，until I got the follor－ug，and twen the socond one puzzled me for a rinile。

Then I Pirst came to 17 sshington，back in 45 （nat 2845，tho it geems that far back），you could buy a strect－aar／bus pasm for 81.25 a weeks good ior ail DC Innos as often as you warted．It also had one advandage．Thare wore still a lot of twoman stroot cars－enter by the rear whare the conductor atood－in service．With a pasa， you could fot on at the front whore the motorman stocd．This wae of greet beneftr in wash hour，as you might bo able to get a seat this wey．Or at leasta alace to atand in the front，where you could aob things．And sor touricte jurt efter the Mar，tho Sl． 75 pess（things had gone up in a counlo of jease）was the choapoat wey to do Washingtom sichta，as the cars／Ougges went rear almost all the gightas a 250 transit map（tho boat one of the cilyy and a Itttile time and you were all
 sip，and then clears his mouth with s sip of wetoro．I believe an olive is suipn posod to help，too．hif I remember one of the fow tines I＇we ever encountered real Coverment iidisom Avenue talk．At the Dopt of Defense，of course。 解 was

























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        A,4,
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weind there I was，IIstening to the expressions I＇d thought were only dreamed up Ior laughs，and．everyone was using them very seriously．I＇m afraid I dijn＂t contribute much to that meetings I tried to use reasonaiole wordsy and no one ceemed to knowwhat I was aly $23 g^{\circ}$ ．But，I didn＇t lonow fy what they wore axying？
 Harry，have poinved out，a covor for Horigons in in the old tradition＝the first fem had them．Aid the last Singcervays Cover appeared on a Horizons．\＃\＃Or maybe tt＇s a nightgows or or nothingo．．．

Phartasy Prose［HoPahil］。 and I＇ve juct bean
 not bad fiotjong is the Girl supposed to be B．B．？Out of the past becones batter and ratters the only addition I might suggest wruld bo a tabulation at tio end of tach listing tha titles，otc，briafly，for ready reference．Tour quote from Railty about BAPA being a gcience fiction organizetion and oalling for more sti：end lass polttios reminds me of the period in the mid 45s，leed by Seaxlem nad Straloy，when there was a big discussion on the question ar fantasy in tho mailingm．Obvicusly，the pros locty look at the mailingem nowo And I Bee that El．Martin is another of the old timors book on the list．Could he have brian in swice and coming back for tho third time？解 Do you atill thins the Grannoll／Eacnoncu single－sheoters hat Zonct titios，apter looking at Zeet＇oc this iscoe？Ant do you remember the full title of croooc？（I hope I＇vo eot onough
 ［timey stice werf loag］pictures．He did a series of two or threc reel comedies． and the ones I＇ve soen havon＇t boen ug to The Banis Dick or Hy Littlo Chickedec． \＃\＃Uniess I＇rl voing mistaken，therc is a Consumerg Guide and a Consumers Ropority，bot：monthly magazines：at least I lnow there are two，and believe
these are tie titlea。 㬴 Iou wrote mo mandy Brown，Dans I wroto him，and got no answer，it I remember．Hon has tho records，and can look it up，溦 The hosir time to eurry for sewera is when there ane no people around to bother Joun That may，gin can gut thom whero yout will，and Iot the pooplo malse the most of it．hakes loz a cheaper job，too．Trying to save aill of us money，no doubto潵 Nert tins，yuu total up mailing，why not list it as percent of a given gtate＇s merbere that are represented；mifht bo interesting as mowing how cotive a given tate＇s mombors axe，recrandeas of the number In that stato．It might sucprise ：300io to know that $100 \%$ of FAPAe members in Fiorida ocatribuied．
 her hanging．ks．11 be lookelng forward to the next installmont．FHorry to hear D．Dout your mothes；I＇m sux most of Fapa will be boping for the best along with you．iffa zice tsinge，Dan。

Fapatiny［SiIverberg］．And a bearty volcome to an arroused Silverbergy I lin remomber whan we had to onoourage you－atrongly－at a FAPAcion to write now paro to save your mambershipo It was worth ito Hal I just hope I don＇t get any rum of Wetzel＂a stuff the last few days thore haa been a gudion daarth of mail，sannieh and otuarwive，at the box．I laave boon ponderingoo．e I be？iove I undo：atatod the visibility in Fashincton－or out in the iimsland ccuntryside a fig miles from the District．It seoms to work aut at about 10 cjintilition（ $10^{\text {jy }}$ ）miles，since they＇ve expanded the uniterse．Romember the i．ig 耳ebula in Ardromeda？On a clear nigint this can bo seon．But not vith y Slases澥 Have ald the copvrights on the old Woird Males matorial beon renewed？ I understood that many of the oarlient iasuas wore not aven copyrighted，in apite of the natice．Sooms to me I once tried to look up WT in the liat of copyright ontrias for 1923／4／5／6 and couldn＇t find any ontries for thom．And could they ronel if they hadn＇t completod orifginal copyright？渵 Although tion outer British record jackets are Plimay most of them come with the axcollent jacioat that Angie used here first，and which ia now being used by geveral othere－ the paper jecket．with polytirene Inning．And I＇vo beors getting them Prom England for 700 a dozen for the 12 and 50 c for the 10 （ and I＇ve never geen the tens here． Both Joe and I liave ail ouf Ipa in these facketa，now，They heve the adraxyagea

























































of easy handing that the paper 日tifinesc eities，and tho suft protection of the polythone－which doesn＂t atick to the record as Jou pull it outo in one cases the English jacket－outer－is better than the American issue of tiae mame record by the same company－the COLIH historical series on Angel．The English jacket is much stiffer and better protection than the fancior American．And the iancy American has been dropped．

Gomaine［GilCarr］。 I was thexe－during the later Wolthoin period－and I＇ve seen roughas things recently in FAPA。 Until the lateat reviajon of the constitution tine officers didn＇t inve to be mombarso
 to what I＇ve reaci．，the secularigation of the Church raisic goes back to the 12 th and 13 th centurics，when motets would include tinree songs，one perhaps a brame the second a love song，and the thixd a Crinking song；all in councerposnto This process continued，although not so mich the seculariaing of the music are tho change from the Gregorian moder to the hamonio and rixythmio usage of the later periods－composerg like JSBack，WhMozart，William Byrd，Dufayg Victoriag etc－
with is change fram the simple to the complex．This resulted in Beethoven＇s lisax Solepinis and Vordi＇s Requiems it also leads about 100 years ago，to ma attemp\％ by the monke at Sto－Pierre de Solemes fbusy in krance to reatore the originel Gxvgorian atyle．Tho results of thig attempt have been adopted by the Church．I boliovo，as the＂ofYicial＂metiod．［See the Matu Propriu iasued April 25，390， By Pope Pius X；in which the Abbey at Soloaroce was given the task of proparing an OPfidial Edition of the Chanta．］［It is Bonedictinc，founded in $1010_{2}$ and rem founded in 1837．］．For the Imusic－recordins I refer Jou to Viotor Wh87（two 78 ryere albums）or LCN 6011．One of my cherished LPs．I ovan carried the T8s in my suitoase Ercm Washington to Oregon（DC，I moan）during the wait，wen I managed to get a boto 湲 Of courso there shouldn＇t bo any harnonitm－Gregorian should bs sung unaccompanied．I enjoyed this noto，Gem．埤 I didn＇t comment on the colored sections of Gomaine because it soemed obvious－it is anice idea．But I would like paçe numbers－at laast within sach aectiono On the occasion when you＇ve misassombled，it has boen a raml moss．Gomzino in this rospoct has always rominded me of a cops of＂The Iand of Om I have（or is it the＂Hoad＂？And I cen＇t check ncs） in whoh the paper is lightly colored accordins to where the action takea placos green for the rmerald City Eed for the．．．．．．．．．Winkies－and it is the NRoad －and so fortho Inside，this．all is difforont．


I＇d aey that a spoodec up mutation rate is BAD－in the sense that moat mutations are hampivi．Aftor all，it takes a special kind oi change in tho gones sh obtain a grock mutations most of the changea will be for the moxet，bocause of damaga．And this damage，even if not fatal and the worit are latal－will be transmitted and oventually oause mutated gomes to proacmin－ ato．Or do jou want to seo more monster birthe，more deformitien that earnot bo correctod，but wilich linger ono And，of course，X－says are not cumalative in the senge that thegy deposity in the body and continue to exert their effecte． As dcos $S F^{50}$ and $I^{331}$ and $S^{34}$ and many of the other isotopes．And，too，mont上工ays for dantel conditions and broken anns and such typical iroubles have Iittle direot effect on the reproductive organs－thoy can cause trouble for the patients but 2ittle for the Iuture genetetions．It is well known that various orgens hawe differont reactions to the ame radiation dosage．But I fool there is no use trying to convinoe those who are convinoed alroady．I might just．Hention thet the chomists aro having trouble finding non－contaminated chemicele for work on limits of contaminations even cuch things as platinum and sulfur ane not pure，waleas speoially obtainod．0ld，unopeded bottles of these abomicals are bocoming in domend．

I certainly enjoyed lir．Carr Says，oven if I don＇t boliove the IIluatration doos him oredit．兴恠 Of courseg the rasi roason Iady hatterly was banned－In the banmed voresion－was tho use of various fousio野ter worda．Find they not boen there，it probably vould have bean paased．涨 $\mathrm{HO}_{\mathrm{O}}$ ，I moant that Jou can observe the masicians pleying the masic－the dance band on the atand，the planist＇s hands flying over the keys，otc－and this can gitre rise to effocts which may increase the effect of tho mugic：of course，all music is sound but all sound is not music，oven though it can be recorded．I meant that vihether certain sounds ase music or noise deponde upon the subjactive evalu－ ation of the sound against certain subjegtive criteria．Thus，what some poopie asil mumic－say the Arxickn natives ox hinece－I might call noise，and what I call jaus thay would oall noisa．I can find muic in the aound of a atoam engine pounding through tho alght，with ita boll tolling and whiatlo calling from afian a it recodes into tho distancos to most poople it is juat＂that demnad noisey bsairo＂ What Ted White anlls jace are throe subjoctive criteria，which doalt noceasarily overlay．I feal that my usage is backed by cuatan－among the musicologists and playera Ted feele his has anperceedod ming and is now tho rightinl pearer of tho title，and wo both foel that Jour typo has no general basis of aocoptance mone thase concorned with it．骖 I still don＇t beljeve that the exiatence of a migran Heedache par ce，Tather than its subjective existence in the mind of the aufferex，can be proven．You can prove the sufferer thinics he hes one，and of course be will exhibit all the symptoms，but Jou can also hypnotizse a parsong and tell him he has one，and he will exhibit those same symptome．With nothing organic－ ally wroxgy sify Do you place logelty to government ovor loyalty to sece of manletnd？㵀 Sque I＇ve met tho avarage man，or a reescmable fecsimile of himo Frvary time I get my hair cut．Which is why I avoid the barber shop as much ais posaiblo．And． they cortainly have the average man＇s concopt of a sciontists I have to koop प्य mouth shut，if I want to get out with any gortoin hairctst And a jot of ponglo Lall Lor the advertiaing stuff－they juat dors＇t think about it，but ；buiz tho nane thet bas boen dumod into thom as the beat．fif why didnt me just drop Wotrgl off the rl？If wo have mules，Fe ruat follow thems othewise ho Fould heve aigetimate gripe against us．And one that might carry some weight。

AB IaI as I know，Constock didn＇t have axy authority as such；ho just marohed in and ected．Juat itice they are doing now by intimidating various nowe dealera and book stores across the country if they handle cortain booke or magazineag thoy ${ }^{\circ} 11$ have trouble．Lilco the way Feire palos was kept off the nevestands for so many yoara．\＃ff But the 0 can atiompt to tell members what cen be majled； an long as it ian：t official actiono

 Ship Soldiero＂I najoyed Bill is memoirews I＇m Looleing toxverd to more or tinomo Lhinga like this yovor happon to me－maghe it＇s a good thinge Ih I orsjoyed the comments but annahom none of them fouched off a apark－no merke in tho marigine． nothine on rexeadinge But I Insed them．And I didn＇t sent in the questioncice bocæuse I didn＇t read the mailine until about tio eeedilno．Sorryo Hext time， maybo I won＇t be on my sumor vacation at such a orucial time．

Line Hocenis
Goat［FNBusby］．Doing thigs according to the FA moans I get your supplement before I get to the rijelnaly so，I don＇t lenow what I daid down Delow ainout the bie ono．\＃tio The countiry coads around Washington the osstern one aire funny to somem one Prom the mast．（West of the Ohion at least）Youtro driving along a ourvy
 husdrad fert－but no houses or sidewalke or suche And you are not in town，your are
 you＇vo possod the zroce Just onough Iight to dazale Jous but not onougin to
 mantions above．\＆ithough I understend that progsam ovaluation matinga in cartaiy companses fun give it a good Iun for tho monoyo 解 I thint a good Lanof vodume could bo mado that wouldn＇t refor to any Livine porsaz－or secantry

 gita Jou a．position from which to point with prido and vian pith alarioo

Byotretk
［Goswal］．Ruaybo I．shouldn＇t have read this，and gotten naty oyefrecke ovar゙ it． liti I did．mad onerod it．Coawel．you＇re getting back into the ewing a littlo． It sorms．had I＇m Gled．\＃\＃Sure，Sambo＇s cover hod boon throuch the solil－o but at Martinoz＇s，rialso．If it trero pioked up，only Sambo would have beon droppod in the wristobakots if it had been dibtributed，it dould have meant a full ：ailing－ox efin all the mailings，if they traoed through the FA．And the Og yould than belieble for the action．This way，ho just saya＂I＇${ }^{\prime \prime}$ nover mail axy o thing like that，and getr of with awarning ond probably a demond to aee tre next mailing，Romember why Eney dropped out of the race a couple of years fao？That is juyt what did happon．San could have mailod ther himselp，had io wantad to，and it would not have hurt FAPA．APter \＆il，he lass boen broumd long onough to know vhat is whato．．I feel oach time he is tirying to aee how fer he can co．［AEl this Laste was well aranged for consorinty the cover had nothing on the back， 311 קital information was on the naxt page，and he didn＇t need the artra jage oferlit．It looks like it mjght have bean e tast．］Inslde pictures

 Tuuschnitz editions I＇vis seen had paper binding－heavies paperg of course，and
 all of the world was in the waro At loast，all ifve continonta wero ropresemted． Conade，Australia，Rusbia，Colonios in So Amorice and Cawaboan，Africe，India， o\％c．It Wes just that tho acturl gishtine was in general confined to Furppa ame
 zot puooh up a small leck in Hollorith and roproduco the deck 68 timea？涨 Cambridge $\therefore$ about 4 lica by train from NY．An ocsy 6 hr ariva．To tramslate it to western distances－Butte to the Idaho border．fif I don＇t believe votes fou nom－ Tepanc ahould go to tine fan usinc their material－oapecially whare soveral sans use tho oamo Wl－Bjo，for oxamplo．Why not lot the nonfapan get some egoboas astar all，they roust have some interest in the organduationo inf and don＇t any amill／modium businosces and faotories go banturyt？Remembor 1930 \％more than Parng worm losta．












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                        OFrg
                            \therefore& }\because,\mp@code{O
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Horo Gemsback［JFoaleowita］。 This，of course，will not got the mention it
 as a good FAPAzine should bos lm＂${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{t}$ trying to gtast an axyment．And，yet ${ }^{2}$ it is probably the moat lasting－or one of the two moat lasting－item in the mailing，with only the Indox giving it oompetitiono I cartein $3 y$ onjoyod its it had a lot of information I had not known bofored Mhanks，Samo

The Cembritare
Soene［Stark］．That cover is most amusing，With all the bixds Etanding arcind the bath，but non in it．Is tiris symbolias Or does it mean fens don＇t Iire soap？肼 Haiku sounds interestingo Practice in this would be good for some long－windod writars in and out of fandoms poople，$i$ ike me，who make long sentences laating a dozen lines，perhaps．And this conld nover have arisen in Germany，I an sures after all，one word would take up hali the poom．Ioure prah－pril one reminde me，not of a pan，but of a razor in romerneor the cormercial， Way back on radio，oven．Soveral of Jeank oetch the opicsamatio quality I expect：I especially liked Autumos rain and Is it a hexdo And Jour the ahorit hiss．解 As it happons，I have triod Sywian bread．Just last weok．Ons of tho girls who works $\mathcal{L O}$ me is syylan（another is Armenian）and last maok ake brought in a large loas or fwo that her mother had beirad．Very tasty，espocially with bleu ohoose。 And I Pind the hoavy bread stays Preshor longer．Of course，a poind loaf is only about two thirds the eize of a pound loaf of＂regular＂broad， but I Iite it．Better toast，too．And real good with ohease．带䒨 I enjoyed the reat，but find no commont against themo of course，it tokes botter then average filation to interest me，but your real－lifo aketohes are good．

## Ibáden

［Iyons］How about something on the magician detectives in book form．南spocially
 MoJ．Por a blue towno The whole aroa is owned by the liothodist church，and poople only nont the land theix house／cottage／tont／hotel ia ono on Sunday thinge close up tight．No cers at all，even paricad．The entrances ave chained Sat ava．Ho nowapaperas you have to wall oror to Abbury Park to cet onoo No tolephones．No bicycles．No bathing．eals ane permitted，but of course no drinks at all（ever）And your can bo dispossessed at will．\＃\＃\＃I＇d like to see some British Tuíana precancels－－and so would a lot of othor colleotozso But in stamps it is only the oontor or iramo or ovorprint that is invertedo
 soen that mamery joice in at least two mon＇s／eartoon magesines－the nowsotand bype。
 voal hito I bot it would make a pile，is you could get it showno and in Cineramb or 30 or todd－AO it would be real．In colorg of coursse Worsld you wee BB for the ledy，or Her？Or who？涨 Tho Story was unusual－but too gperse to really hit．

Lart［Dannex］Iou are really dicging up old L1109；aren＂t Jou．澥 Bill，is you want to pick up pica standarde oheap，tay down hose on Washington＇s birthday alog．Tou might got cao somowhat baat for 990，or a good one，with thirty inoh carriage for only 310．But the original mimoo wea flatbod－I＇ve soen one of the early onos．And note how they all use－or did use－rotary in tho model name，tmplyint thore wero flat－or at least non rotaxy－models．滞 Clymer has a couple or pooke on just cycleas I belleve thf PITP You know，Peter I Tschaskoveky or scme such apellingo depend－ ing on what system you ase．yyphony？Tho 4th， 5 th， 6 th，probebly．／iff The
 $\mathrm{HO}_{8}$ IM poor opinion of atoreo stoms from listoning to good sets－Iondon oporims Victor，Columbia，etc on good equipment in a showroom doaigned for Iistentug with good apcoustics．I compared the same equipment with both regular and steroo，and the name rocordings in regular and atereo versions．And I could notice tho difforenco mbon rogular Ips wore played through the storeo set over the aame porformance in ateroo．The segular lps were bettor．







## -ximosen -ity

















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 turn to the 78 of yore．I think the ID is here to etoyy end 1001 thas a good one is $A 8$ good as most 78 could iave boon。 The long playing tine as tho bif point for the 1po But I hate recital records．and I hate Ips that crowd so much masic momorise－on a side thet they art into the centor lebel almost or use so small a groove that a point not abaolutely perreot mill siee out unless you use a heavy amm．I＇te got lps lite this，wad I Efuce to buy long lips，unless the laet few minutes are vert quiet。 I＇a rether turm the recora over．\＃\＃Was that Hamold Lloyd telkie＂Mad Weaneaday＂？And didn？he make one about the son of Chineso mizeionaries who come home，becones ohier of police by accidont，and rounds up all the orcols，while quoting Chinese protarbs？I sam it twice， 20 Jears apaxit，I guens．And liked it both timos．服 Roal hilla？Mry the Pocktos around Lamaie，Pox ezemple．\＃\＃But manty the stuff of Lifer＇y you publishod the orodential he usod to prove he wae a pans That $L$ what I hoard．This minsonding of atufi conea when they don＇t empty mail pouchas complotolyo I＇ve heard clerks talking－and telled with some－ about the letters and stuff they fied in pouches that should bo wont bundreds of miles awayo $O_{x}$ some oni slipe when throwing a lettor in the case and it heads west instoad of east．棴Anothor comio that has poople sroring up is Blondie－although not at first，tho childien are now agingo And tho mall
 on you？［ $O$ g did Jou，considerine the time lapse？］But what in tho convention atages a visit Denner tring just for Feopanc？What will you do then？\＃\＃Therve have bson FAPA mailinga bofore foulod up as bedly if not worso．And in at leant ono casse it wes deliberato．Once the OR Just resigned on the mailing deadine． And onothor time the she and oo both sat still．fiff And ofton it ice the po that is responsible for the train boing pulled of？they cend all the kail the asm－ linea can haul by aiz\％and leve the reat for the trming and yot insist that the rail be hable to hanile whatovir ia given to them－amall if good flying meathers big in lorrsy．And pay only for the meIl amount，not traine into account tho standby Pacilities that have to be meintained．So，the railroads joose monoy on． the misilg and on the passenger，and expreas，and discontinue the traino And． Bo，tho mail goes by bus or frivk－ox Digeyback on tho traing but at Prolghtm
 aizo books were abolst 50 。 I beliove．One I recell－dimiy－was Cherry tree Books．娟 If you viant the stury of the USS Trimble，soo the first two FAs that Eney prbilshed．And you wore around then．So I soo you are one of thons Who acean＇t read the FA．Aty Jon＇t start blaming a Bureau Tor handing outitax money to fermers or suohs rencmber it wes your alected representaitives who roted the money for the burean to hand out，and told them hom to do ito I would 1 ifeo to beve out Buroaus got its own money direct from tazen without Congress． but I don＇t think it would rork．服 I expect thare are places where you woulanet find weter no mat＊er how far you drilled－near a voloano，for an extroped atample．

Poo［firoung］o Taking ovor from Dannex－and probably I＇Il got slapped dows noxt mailing－italic doesn＇t require apecial sianting spaces－or none I＇vo cve：aoen hase Only non－regrear tyry I＇ve haard of are some large caps，which have apacial typo oast for such combinations as Alf，perm mitting thom to overhang－overlap．I mean－and out down on the whito space，
 aro lucky in that the Japanose don＇t do much in the field of estronomy we wo ban having a meas of sispanese papers，all In japanese－and trithout oven an abstract in Encilish，Franoh，German，or Bussiano They are publishing more ase yore papers only in Jepanose。 And this maicos Hussian noom like child＇a plays at loant I can uso a itussian dictionary．服 I once thourht about mekiag poople aubmit crodentiale as they wen on the mig this ien＇t good，because they might loose interast on the way ur＇s and not have there at the top．作 The Sghentific Americass Supplement was a large－newspapor size：I beliove（tabloidg peihaps）－weekiy news of science publichtion．㳻 of phand I can think of four fans namod Smith


## 20

With two being in Enclend and two in the US。 胕Volume in gingers might refors to the usual Wagnerian soprano and heldentonoro I thinkg though，it refers to the unamplified volume of sound produced；the dymanic seange of the voice．Some great singers－especially the aforomentionod Wagnerian ones－have amezing ranges－dynamialiy－from a misper to enough to be hourd orer a lerge orcheatre，at almost full volume．iftillinose food as mild，and oasily digestods
 hoavy fats and atarches：nothing like the Yoricshire pudding that＂sinies to the bottom of your stomach with a dull thuc．．and stays there，＂to quote an Fgmlish fellow that used to work in the lab。 版 and the French write／tranaliternte CCCP as U do S S R - －or is it U do RS S？I＇m not sure，now I＇vo seen it in typel Tha LCT series was the Porerunnex of the Camdon；old 78s on LP．The transfer was not done too well，but the pexformances，in many cases，wore the best onea and atill are．I have，among others，Gregortan Chanta（Vis87）（1927） Lageie Teyte Dobues＇j songs（1933t），Rosenkevalier with Schumam，Iohmann．
 with any uniess the COIH of French MNV／Enclish HIV－Colunbia／Angel reiseue suries redces them－their rakssues are modele of transferg not hiti，of course，but clear and belanced and quiet．And then there are rocoso－in Canada－and Eteme and Schala and TRCC and BolCanto and Olympus in the field of issuing great singers of the past－often was past－Prom oricinals mhici are scarce and often unique copies．Sono of thers are $50 \%$ surface noise，but the better ones are Forth havinge I have a number，and from her comento I believe firib does toco湖 Did you see the article in the American Recomd Guide on 1ife of recorda？
 78 o 0120 than anyore in PAPA－I don＇t think any of you co bacic to 1895，do your －and they are still in good condtiono With proper care，they will last a long，long time．True，you must not drop thoms likewise，you can＇t put a tape noar a atrons magnotic field－like a power transfomer of an ampifier． I＇d take a disc a 78，old style－for pomanent storage over a tapo．The dise has to be physicelly damaged－broken，ncyatchod，or heated－which cam bo． protedted against easilys how many roons are protected against magnotio fields？ Tho old 78 s wore made exam natural materials thet were timelimpervious－ the plastacs of lps are not．And there is the problem of print through on tapos that can be very serious．See the article in the December Audio on this．

Qabal［Gremell］o I gueas I＇d acree with Rotsler on folk singers－when I want to liston to them，they＇re aks but when I＇d rather noty I just plain donet want them．Thaich is why I Iikn them on record－you can always shut shom up． and usually you get the better onea，the onos tho have a voice and cancerys a tuno and have some individual style．A few of the Union songe are interasting－ Paul Robsson＇s oarly recoxdine of＂Joo Hill is trory good－but in most cemes they are no botter than tim pan alley stufin only about goong instead of moons．旗 I michat mention that Jontgomery County in Mar－not where I liveg thanh goodness－ has County liquor atores．Ho barg，except for a few reateuranta． SO，roost of the county drikien in DC，In Prince Goorges Lounty with a lot of
 a sotup like that Idabo for years－you had your looker at the nclub＂－and most of then were raal clubs or thoy didn ${ }^{\circ} t$ get permita－and bought your own bottile．At the stato stoses of courem．Cost of drizlse in the club dopondod on the club；the botter onos charged only for the ofotun．But now you oan get a drins： in a bar－but the bar buys its liquor from the stato atore－at a＂wholeasio＂ price．［During the war，the stato had its own label and own axall plant somowhere back east］。 I＇m thirsty，now，And it is the bottom of a page．


Page 21：Á Arai look what is still to come．Could this noxt mailing be a 50 page one？ Involutia［Janize］．I Itre both front covers．But that typed ons must have taken a lot or tine and elfort．And I don＇t Ilke the mound of thet notice of ＂no more＂－Curty yourve bocorne one of soy favonite reviewess，don＂t deaert us now，Do you roally want longer sontencos－ 5 years， 10 yoars， 99 years－or do you want more unuderatandallo ones．The tatter can be short ones，too． But，if there wore sulfur Iumee in your mailing onvelone，it would be nice and gure－ 211 the nesty stuif would have boen fumigetod out of it．Now if it suncle of bitter almondmonoiff $17 / 8$ ips for recording snecch－or for fecording atufe 2rom b bill－billy an atation．And the current iseuo ai High Fidolity reports that Columbia and in her heve developed a $17 / 8$ ips cartridge for mucicd hif The old nocords－evon the elootrica up to tape recorting－ware reoorded using a mechanical tumtable－a rassive table with a tolling woight to arlvo itt．This THEs the only wey they could get constaset spoed and the early onos were moatly弤 78.36 सgm，so we had mo日tly 78 rypn records－excopt whon we had 75 or 80 02 82．But they wase almost alwoys constont at that apeet．护 Neturally，it would
 give you zero trecking orror－a lathe feed wortt work，of courge，as the grours midth varios now－but a Tariation of this principle has been usod．Not too good，tho．And then there is the BoJ emm，with four pivots and two pars：．Iel rods．But cylingosis to take the placeof discas：！Will you supply all all use the oxtra storage space？Disca are bed onough，but cylinders，mith thent hollow centers and four wasted box corners．做 Thanks for the auppori on the ply quality －．．although we may not agroe on tho suusic，wo can at least agree on tho iecording－－ If we leave off tho stereo．Hodiges at his morgt，playing tho sickonine goo he lan at tirwas in the last Levt yoang．and with other plajers who pavo：the same
 tunow，is a pop aingers and muajcians．I know of only half a dozon such singers If havi
 Jimoie livejing mion with Basie（ditto）A couple of the girls thet weca with the －la Coodman band（the latu Columbia and carly Victor－ouch，that eherla be Jato iotor and early Comubia－period），some Bing ${ }^{\text {V Grosby }}$－many yours aro－and waybe Odatta．The rest of the pors singers I don＇t likes most of thea－at Inast the cureont crop－I despise．I Pa meh rather listen to the moderr jase，chumer atyle，tham to most of the Rek or other popular stufe of course，fly talkjng Qbout clagsical aingess，in goneral，when I spoak of volume It ill a Intws bard to carry a mile around with your when you are itghitng the dragang widng off in
 panetration，wes the reason the $\mathrm{NO}_{\mathrm{O}} \mathrm{O}$ ，banda used bajos for so lcige the barjo would carry througin tine other instruments．for the background it reprsionted．lait when they started solos，then the fuifor ceme in，as a more muscal instirumonto

SO novis

 thies they can look at pictures on the sover．And the cover was lugh．And somo of the＂Gisls who try for less should pat on mores they＇d look jettas．

 Louta，for example，atope in my colloction about 1929，when the kot 9 broke upo

 medol．And tho timplatoma realizo ito


















































［Is this soms more inchoorent than usuely it＇s probably bocauso I＇ve go\％ Beasio and Louis on the phonos it medses it herd to concentrate－as can be soen．］ Perhaps the reason ex－aoldiors are better students is the ohance in attitudo on thoir part．In general they are older than the average oollege atudent（this is all I can apeais for）and know better what they want．And，too，a lot of them are married and want to get the most out of school the fastest they can so they can have a better femily life．Thoy don＇t care so much ebout tho social aspects of college．It all dopends upon Knowing Poopleg if you know the Right Poople you oan get things real aheap．㸷 But aren＇t mailing conronts just an excuse for shootinc off your fecei a sort of monologro in which the other person can＇t interwapt until jou are through for the month。 And I like yours，as well es any in FAPA。 \＃\＃If you woren＇t around during the period laney pas sctive you can＂t imagno how he appared to tho fans at the time．To me ho was a breath of rreah ain，cutting through tho old fog thot had groms up enout fendom．Too many fans of that poriod ware taking fandos aoriously，as a＂Way of Iffe＂－the various slan shacks are one reanlt．Inenoy found plearure in practuring the bubtlos，pointing out how silly so much of it was．It was fum And，when ho wantod to，Lanoy could write with wit，clarity，dopth，maaning，and lots of othor adjoctives．㳅 Why Curt，why should you dislike PBE even though she is＂supposed． to be a woman．＂And even more，why ghould the fact that she has a＂basioaliy masculine outlook on things＂maks Jou happier？Maybe Laney should still bo around．Do you remamber the scene in Mhome Smith＇s＂Turnabout where the Pregnant Tim Willows in his wife＇s body visita the noighborhood－＂merry widown and sho is so ploased withe opportunity of talkeng with a man＇e mind without laving his body interfere？Mayee this is what you have in mind．［Great writer， Thome Smith，end tn apito of，rather than because of，his＂soxets portions．］敕 If Jou think those old serials were bad when the episodes were a weok apart you should try a feature made up fyom patohed serials．Then nome of the real absurd＂cliff－hanging＂apisodes aticis out liks ：sore thumbso I had the displeasure once of seekng a stf one onoe like tnatg it aet back atf movios 100 yoars．滞 Here is one person who prefers lise to＂cannak＂music，if I can get the asme quality livo．Only in opara，for axample，where the staging has a lot to do with the effects，in lito profexeble to better canned；the stage adde a plus to the porformance，maling it harder to poat．Hut I＇d rather 11ston to a Breat perfomance of Mosart．Beothoven，Bach on recorde－than a Lais performanco 1ive．I happen to like my Bach organ music as played on one of the Erropean contemporary oxgans，rather than the Viotorian monstrosities in nost chirches． IHF Hell，the charge againet those jerks riding down the rails is easy－trespasbo Bailroads are privato propertys Jour tioket entitles you to use 1t。 Heven＇t you ever noticed those ifttle aigns MPrivate Property．All Persons Forbidden to Trospass．or suahlilie．

I hope＇you＇don＇t go off the doop ond completely，Curt． I＇ve liked gour mailing comenta and have finally felt I＇ve began to know you， and not the littlo cardbourd figure you hold out as＂Curt Janice＂And I like what I＇ve found．

Ad Intorim［Byain］．［Now it＇s Doo Erans and his bend on the phono．No relationg as Ias as I knowe Just good jezz－traditional type．］
 Dispatcher．In it you do eraotly that－dispatch trains over a seotion or tracieg with all the problems the dispatober would have－pullod drambars，hor law，hot bores，doubling for hille，low on water，hot shots and drage and varnisho And orews that riss a 19 order，and ops that oreslook a 31 order．I＇te nover been able to really play it；but it seoms like a very interasting geme．旅 Slas shack came from tho midwest；are midmest Pans slans？SHA Sorry to see loss Ryen and hope it is not for too longi after all，we did rescue your merabership in hope of more Bandwagonss don＇t lot us down．

## 









- Sp





















 tot s. .
























Horiaons［Hamer］。Way dowsi in the atack for a chango．I hope ono os 23 those siones you cast．Harry，was the kind thet splits in two piecos．\＃h There dis ane adyantage to having a separate schoois tex－poople know how much schools costs and
 of？Flinsy，indeed．They were the equal of the first odition bindinge in most caseas regular hard covers，cloth hinges，and substancial and paperwo Both the Ged and burt reprinta from the 1915－1933 period stard wo as well ab axy regular sook te usage－tise paper was as good，the pxintine wec from tic some platasg ususilyo In fact，often tho only differonce was the titio page and the liat oi GRD／Eint roprints bound in the back．Look at the Gra Tarren／Johr Carter iasueas thoy are the oqual of tho oxiginal JCCluxg jsEuoa．Mothing Ijice tho wrotohed fssufis Burroughs，Inc put out aiter tho war．They cortainly hold up bettor then the paperbacke，especiely the ones thit use only glue to hold the pages ino mhin is fiood IOI a fer monthe，and thon it leta gO，and singlo pages or wholo socitone drjpt to the floor．幐 Fankmabula for cerbon copy fanzines would be at diatortion of the original meaning of the general bibliographic toxim，which has to do with whan thoy were printed，rather than howo this torn might be appliea to $2 l l$ gines priblishod berore the first insuo of Science Fiction Digest，pertags． Af Remember the 012 Buck Rogers mindscreen／gogeles that wero worn on the Porehead of the helmot．I believe thoy were shown in down position when the flying belt was used．潵 I wondor if Toud and Bradbury weron＇t using Iandorn as a place to try out thoir writing abilities，not as a place for commuicationo I＇vo bad that fooling on looking ower aomo old Bradbury atuff $\rightarrow$ he warn＇t interestod＇in fandow or in science fiction，be wer interested in becoming a maiter and rose was a ready made captive audienoe that ．．．Would react．when he foumd he pras good enough to se31，fandon was of no more use to him，and ont ho goto hil As anothor of those who eass out moat of the tims，I certainly onjoyed your report on the Iush countor astuation。 But，couldn＇t that glderly man be right about tho oriaust from 2 ineyhound Bus；if you have over had to dxive bohind them－for 2
 everything．But maybe people who like chocolate covered cabbege will go for this now pio．I assuthe you cos＇t consider the waiters in restaurants in the same class as the waitresses？On maybe you feel they can take case of
 by checking the plate numbers on the rocords acainst the numbers on the lacol． At least．I think you cans I＇ve not tried it Iately I Ipo hoard it，and it cortaiuly didn＇t sound woak to me．Enjoged the article，obviously．And I seo it takes $\varepsilon_{0}$ real meportor to get convention roporis irom the nev feneration of rans． And Hagerntown Joumal alwayn anazes me at the interest the comranplace can arouse．

Short for Rorizans，but it suffers the the of most of those listed late－ the interesting points have bean mentioned whero they firat appeared，back aome 25 pages．

Fienzine Rovien［iladia］。 An old tiner returnso The review seem intozem eating，but I hope yourll get into the swim more．You could give us nemccnack information from your vast store of momories．I know you can，for I＇vo heard somo． Tasgets FAPA［Froy］．Guostion，Hiok，To tho stylo shooto How do you under－ Line a word like gyp，following the atyle shoot practice？And this covord who was jumpine mo for jutting an 1110 in tho midale of tozt？And here wo tave not only lines but Fords over aplit in tho middle。 洪f Im almays amared that a paper as conservative as the Post（Washington）uses Herblook，who is certainit not the mosf conservative of political cartoonists．One of tho moat tolling．I believes and one who can wsite with equal cifect．But nome of his cartoons on the schools anc． atamic bombs and time administration and congress and．．．．have boon worke of art－ the fype that makes you piant to say，＂iny couldn＇t I have thought of thas ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ I I remenber somo of his baok when we were having the battory additive hassla at tho Purears they made un feel good．in that with a fow atrokes of bis pancil ho had brought out ono or the basic ismuas in a forsi that ovon the uniarilian whith tho


24
topic could undergtand（make that＂then back there＂thosen）。 Fify Jant it creamed chipped（dried）beef on toast？I＇ve never had the hamburger variajiono 解 But the current 1040 and 1040A too，I belleve，allow up to $\$ 200$ outside income with．． out W－2s．By ahoxt form I really moant the sas table with standard deduction．解 Dut where are the 68 copios for the mailingg or did you send copies to all members and 3 to the OR？If Jou want orodit for tho FancyerI in PAPA。
［Derry］。 I Iike that dame on the coverz where doe she hany out？That naidmont Granston＂hit haj foolod；I was expecting the Shadow to pop up．But it
 oread．How about a postacript on tho jnorndible rolls you get in oatorioa． and Haxry has a oute tag on his atory－it wesm ${ }^{8}$ too obviour until the ead． And Gallecy will bo misced．

The Shav Ropert［Pavlat］。 Those insights into the mind of the fan－tumedmpo are most intoseating．Maybe if．Bradbury had apen： gome time in FAPA－as it is today－he might gtill be a ian in the Silvaribuzt tradition．Now，all Bob needs to de is run a series on why fans are fans－ospecially from the Lans who have bean around for a long time．

Ie Moinare［Reobumn］。
This ohange of aingers－and bands and instrumentalists－vith tho yeaw is all to Irequent；Por examplo，I do not like the Amastrong（1959）althouen I do Ilko the Armstrong（1928）．Tho Sarah Vergha I remembor wan a jouz／bluea type aincers I pouldn＇t be aurprised that Pefo has changed，as monsy has ita attractions．
 oach month。 \＃\＃True，about Tod and I agreeing that wo both like jazz，but I atated，in ganeral；that the RIJQ dids＇t conform to the exttaria I was using as jeass I would aall their music modem inatrumomel masic，but not jazas p／eby any genoraliy accopted criteria of the jazy＂experts＂（And soe Janke＇s remanisa
 The bits I＇ve done ase not too bad，but I＇d laste to have to de it all the time．㨊 And then there are the stamps from the Franch oolonies with the nude natives． These are atamps issued by an eatablishod，recognized eovemment，a mamber of the JPV，and iftho Iottorf mome not passed as paid，there would be a real stinko But， of course，cortain American stampe won＇t work in Hungary－propacanda． they say－and the lettera come back as undeliverable．倣 I have a note here about＂Songs of the Iincoin Brigade＂and Peul Hobeson＇s Barly＂Songs of Pree Wen but I don＇t know why？

The Romblins Fap（18）［Calkins］．Is that a pioturn of the prop on the covor？Mild you get a Serbo cover？Did we slip？\＃\＃Wetzel has yublished snough stuff on loveoraft in various fantazy mogrg，emateur and somin pro， 30 that ho could oabliy havo qualifled for memberahil a couplo of years ago． And it moulan＇t take long for him to do some more priblishing whon he got to the top．So that wouldn＇t works don＇t thank it wasn＇t thought of．But oredentials that satisfy the constitution are too essy to obtaino 维 Sure，careloss（or carleas）pottinc can lead to oarly marriageo hat I guess I did hava to dovelop a tante for Sootch．I didn＇t like it until I atarted drinking good Scbtoh streight with only a wator chaser．That way．I Iike it．Proviously I nad had it only tn tall drintes，either with water，aode，or（ugh）ginger ale．The tasto as daluted I don＇t likes the gtraight stuff，if it is good．ceos dawn moothly with no bum，and a nice taste．I can＇t stand Efing though，even in a Colline．Nartinis are undrinkeble，I feel，and I prefer the Collins or such with vodka．If you mis scotch with anything but wator，you axe a baribarian，and deserve to bo cut off sfom grood Ilquor．More power to your fathos－inwlaw．［If I evor get by yous Way，I＇l bring in some good Sootoh for straigit arinkingo］浸 Eow did Jou know that Beer tastes like hpg where did you try the lattert And good beor，tho kind with some body，not the light weight stuff called Millers．is one of the best mem woathor drinice，and agood sociel drink．Beor I hed to leam to like．Mookn ond（or woak ond）tv basoball？I＇m probably working thono 解 I find I don＂t mine being in a smokefilled room ai the tires，but I sure hate it the next fevy days． with stalle smoke．







## W.artor















 Aod '

































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Ono thing about a revolt in Busaid，By now most of the poople，and certainly those in ective control of the econouyg with the axcopition of the Wery top brasa，havo lenown nothing but Conmmisms after all，tho Revolution was 42 years ago．In another ten or 15 Joars all tho pre Revolutionayy bjana people will be out of things，and so everyone will have memories miv of Compration，with things getting stoadily bottor，and the oficicial lino on Cantalian．So why ahould thay fump from bobtor to worse．Unzams there in a Whasproad breairdown of ogriculture and industry all st once．hen there misist be a revolution，but probably only to shothor commint govarnment no ono woula lenow what olse to put ino

Rembitins Fap（29）［Cankins again］。 Ioa，I road 施 18
 take too much researoh to decido whon I diti join FAPA．other memberskips，0\％co \＃ir Sounds like you have been roading Sciontisic Anerican on the ice ages，althougls I roslize gou probably got it fiom tho orizinel zourcos．

Qbicl［Grennoll，again］ If hod，has Berry been increasing the fomale population of the world that feat？
 fow tagmende to coment ons by this time I＇ve written so much I＇m tired of jookling for hingag to say．旗 But that oover．．．．．I eapecially lised the woy Jech Famesn is trying to avoid Ronol＇s tailg a hopeleas taskg I feax．

Maphoizon［FMBusby］。 I \＃onder if one of the basic requirements for a fan is a baclecround in science－ fiction．Although PAPA hes little real fantasy content，now－maybo some or us chould atari \＆Fantasy Amatovin Press Aseociation to discuss fantasy－the person who fita into tho group will bo one who has been reedine gif－and probelly the big 3．It requires a certain type of mind to be a feng with a cartain outiooic on thinga，and such a mind seomil to bo attracted to solence fictiono Does anyone know of a fan who waen＇t first a ai readerp 0ther fandone do have their fringe， wanting in but never accopted；they have their esoteric jokes and langrace，which fiustrato the outaider．Listen to a trolley Pan spok of Peter Wittis and PAJE cara and K35 controllers and Beldwin T－3 trucks and tight－look couplers and sweopers and boz motors and tranafer tab！！es and front platiorm jobs ani．Bimays and PCC and MU and BTL and BTC and PBT and Key and PE and LIT and sprinklors and Puneral oars and Broadway bettlughips and sow－bollies and California carb and somi－dalifomia cars and LARY and PSNJ and IR and．．．．Seo how you oam fot lost．脽 I Isved in the same house fran tio tine I was rive until I left at 21 for graduate school．I have troublo datine events，maless I can do it by sehool，fors I wat no more than 3 yoars to any one school．旗 I assume that was the batch I got？Us the one before？Anyway，it was good．服How can Jou weave sewdust？ Or leaitt it，yet？IMis．I wouja lire to seo．淆 Haybe I＇ll run for ant again next yoar．If I do get in ageln，I＇II devoto time to the pruning of the wio IPI use the response evory timo and oito crodontials whon you get ono fif Have you looked into to Valiant for thomedium smell car？And I like tho Rambler I have，

 tirrough on＂soldering－iron，neodienosing－iniers，and．．．．．？

Feppotehonsive［Blinos Busby］．So we get to have two Ians for the price of one．Coulsons，Carsis， 4．orngs，and－mayb later or gooner－Shaws．A good hine Tears ee，and of course back home，we ned a neifhbor scroas the street from Norwey or Swedon （her husband was from Sweden or Nowny）Anyway，tho apun her own yara from ram Wool，and usod to be part of an exhinit at for joarly State Fois（she got a bif bang out of it，too）．And gho gpun bame ．．．．dog ${ }^{\circ}$ b wool，although I donet remember which kind．Collio，maybe，or poodio porhaps．fot The troubie with tv is that whilo it is raising the jeiot to tho moron level．it is also bringing the average person dors to the same moron level．Have you tried to have an interasting convarbation with the average porsor today，if be is a twe fal


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26 (and lastd)
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I can see I'm going to have to akk Jean Young to send that axticle on to you afterfyc is finishod with it.

Amatour' ${ }^{-6}$ Joumal [Derxy]. You know, Chick, I actualy liked parts of this. It has such a down-to-earth flavor that is so rolascing after reading the mental gyrations of some of the mombers of this organization. And, were you the writer, I mieht have a few pointe to pick. But, I did appreciate it.

Seasons Greotings [Rike]。Somehow, nothlicg in thic appeale to moz maybe bocause I'm not beato

And we co:ne to the bottom of the stack
at long last. Gaite a toure And I'vo got a little space lelt. So, the following note irom the Antiquarian Boolman that probably only Coswal caughty Prom Mrado Roviews:

Wellman, Lanly Wado and Francea. the Robel Songeter, Songa the Confodoratos Sange lgo 8vo. 53p, Wpr. 111s. \$2. Heritage House (Chariotto 5, w. C. . Singlo-line melodies takon from oldaters who leamed them fiom Confoderate soldiers, brought together hore in a inc ex ample of oral tradition in folk sone recosded and mado available to all of us who share the ame tradition. Worde have been authonticated and wore known in most cases but lacked melodios as result of the comron gractice in collecting folk material in thia country during last century. Explanatory toxt with each seotion and aach song properly Written ao as not to frighten the non-acadario who just want to sing.
[mam]
And this onds the 22nd issue of Colophais, which goos back to 1942, believe it or not. "ypos this time based on lateness of start on isaue, tiredness after lon, itrotch of non-paying overtime (whioh still goos on and on), and general disinclination tw malke cormectionsa ilaybe nozt mailing I will be lass busy.

Box 86
Mt lininiers, Ha
Petuln Postage Gumenteed
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